

Smoking behavior characteristics of non-selected smokers with childhood attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (AD/HD) history: a systematic review and meta-analysis.

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Table 1. Methodological quality of the case-control studies (N = 9)¹

	Yes N	No N	Unclear N
Cases			
Was the clinical setting used for recruitment made clear?	8	1	0
Was the denominator from which cases were recruited described?	9	0	0
Was duration of illness adequately described?	8	1	0
Was medication use adequately described?	3	6	0
Was adequate information given on the total number of patients approached?	4	5	0
Was information given on participants and non-participants?	3	6	0
Was information given on the differences between participants and refusers?	0	9	0
Were the inclusion and exclusion criteria described well enough to be replicable?	9	0	0
Controls			
Were controls selected from an explicit sampling frame?	9	0	0
Were similar exclusion criteria applied for controls as for cases?	4	5	0
Was information given on number of controls approached?	9	0	0
Was adequate information given on differences between controls refusing and agreeing?	0	9	0
Information bias			
Were the investigators who rated the exposure masked to participants' status?	9	0	0

1. Lee W, Bindman J, Ford T, Glozier N, Moran P, Stewart R, Hotopf M. Bias in psychiatric case-control studies: literature survey. *Br J Psychiatry*. 2007;190:204-209.